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**USER MANUAL FOR TWO SIMPLE POSTSCRIPT
OUTPUT FORTRAN PLOTTING ROUTINES**

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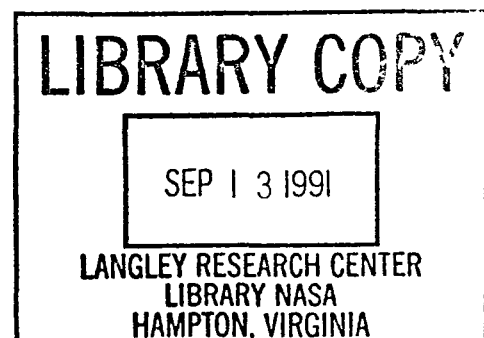


National Aeronautics and
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Langley Research Center
Hampton, Virginia 23665-5225



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By T.X. Nguyen

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1.0 INTRODUCTION

Graphics is one of the important tools in engineering analysis and design. However, plotting routines that generate output on high quality laser printers normally come in graphics packages, which tend to be expensive and system dependent. These factors become important for small computer systems or desktop computers, especially when only some form of a simple plotting routine is sufficient. With the Postscript language becoming popular, there are more and more Postscript laser printers now available. Simple, versatile, low cost plotting routines that can generate output on high quality laser printers, are needed and standard Fortran language plotting routines using output in Postscript language seems logical. The purpose of this report is to explain the use of two simple Fortran plotting routines that generate output in Postscript language.

2.0 OVERVIEW OF THE PROGRAMS

The listing of two Fortran plotting programs, PSLOTXY.FOR and PSTWINPLOT.FOR, is in the appendices. The first program generates plots in X-Y format. A sample output is shown in figure 1. The second program generates two plots on the same page (called twinplot). A possible and popular application for the second program is to display both phase and magnitude for a set of complete data on the same page. A sample plot in this format is shown in figure 2.

These two routines can generate multiple curves (a maximum of 4) on the same plot with different line styles. Users have options to label curves, label the axes, and title the plot. In addition, two lines of comments can be included. Furthermore, the routine can automatically list the plot date and the time the plots are generated. However, this option is system dependent and it makes the programs nonportable. Users have the option to include this feature at the cost of code portability. This is described in section 5.0 in detail.

The two programs and their inputs are similar, thus the instructions for their use can be combined.

3.0 PROGRAM STRUCTURES

The main program is very simple. It makes two calls to the subroutines. The first call is to subroutine DATAIN to read data to be plotted. The second call is to subroutine PPLOT to generate the plot. The calls to these subroutines are repeated for multiple plots

The subroutine that reads in the data requires that the data be formatted in one of two specific formats. These formats are explained in section 4.0.

The second subroutine generates all the plots, labels, etc. The explanation of this subroutine requires some knowledge of the Postscript language [1], which is beyond the scope of this report, and will be skipped.

4.0 INPUT FILE FORMAT

The subroutine that reads data to be plotted is named DATAIN. The data should be stored in a file in one of the two following formats:

Format 1:

```
NPTS, XMIN, DX
AM(1), PH(1)
AM(2), PH(2)
AM(3), PH(3)
...
```

The first line represents the number of data points, NPTS, the starting X value, XMIN, and the increment DX between successive values of X. This format assumes data are equally spaced in the X coordinate with XMIN being X(1).

The input lines following the first represent the amplitude, AM, and phase, PH, values of the data. AM and PH are values in the vertical coordinates. AM and PH represent Amplitude and Phase arrays, respectively (although the data may be something else if the users wish). For XY plots (PSLOTXY FOR), only the AM array is used in plotting. However, the PH array is still required in the input to maintain input file compatibility for both programs PSLOTXY.FOR and PSTWINPLOT.FOR.

Format 2:

```
NPTS
X(1), AM(1), PH(1)
X(2), AM(2), PH(2)
X(3), AM(3), PH(3)
...      ...      ...
```

The first line represents the number of points, NPTS.

The following lines represent the X values for the horizontal axis and the AM and PH values for the vertical axis. For XY plots (PSPLOYXY FOR), only the X and AM arrays are used. However, the users must specify dummy PH values for the data to be read properly.

5.0 INTERACTIVE INPUT

Program users compile and run codes just like any other Fortran program. The programs prompt the users for input. The procedure is very self-explanatory. For completeness, the inputs are explained below:

Input 1: NPLOTS

NPLOTS is the number of curves to be plotted on the same plot; the maximum number of curves to be plotted is four.

Input 2: IDEF

IDEF is the axis label indicator.

- IDEF = 0 For automatic axis labeling of Magnitude vs. Frequency,
- = 1 For automatic axis labeling of Magnitude vs Angle plots,
- = 2 For the program to prompt users to input axis labels,
- = 9 To change plot size and prompt for axis labels.

The default plot size is 8.0 X 5.5 inches for XY plot (figure 1) and 5.688 x 3.438 inches for each plot on the twinplot (figure 2).

Input 3: IFI

IFI indicates which format the data is in, as explained previously

Input 4: INFILE

Input data file name. The file must have the format specified by Input 3.

Input 4a:

If IDEF = 2 users are prompted for axis labels for horizontal and vertical axis.

If IDEF = 9 users are prompted for a new plot size and axis labels.

Input 5: XMIN, XMAX, XINC

After displaying the minimum and maximum values of X array, users are prompted for the lower (XMIN) and upper (XMAX) limits of plot, and the X increment (XINC) between adjacent tic marks for the horizontal axis.

Input 6: YMIN, YMAX, YINC

Users are prompted for lower and upper limits of the vertical axis. YINC is the vertical axis increment between the ticmarks on the plot.

Input 6a: PHMIN, PHMAX, PHINC (Twinplots only)

For the program that generates twin plots (PSTWINPLOT.FOR), additional inputs for the vertical axis of the upper plot (usually the phase plot as in figure 2) are needed. PHMIN, PHMAX are the lower and upper limits of vertical axis, and PHINC is the coordinate increment between the ticmarks.

Input 7: TITLE

Input title for plot, 60 characters maximum. However, to avoid overlapping problems, a maximum of 35 characters is recommended for the twinplot case.

Input 8: Input first line of comments.

Users can input two lines of comments. In addition, the program has an option to automatically put the date and time under the comment lines (see figures 1,2). This option is system dependent as can be seen on program line labeled 23 in subroutine PPLOT (program PSTWINPLOT.FOR) and in subroutine PPLOTXY (program PSPLITXY.FOR). Thus the users are recommended to change the program line to their own system call. The program line is currently commented out to make the code portable.

Input 9: Input second line of comments

Input 9a: Input next data file name (if multiple plots).

Input 10: PLOTLAB

Input labels for the curves. Users are prompted to type in labels for each of the NPLOTS curves.

The numerical labels at each of the ticmarks on the output plot is written with Fortran format F6.1. Program users can change this format to suit their need by changing appropriate parameters on program lines labeled 2002 and 2006 in subroutine PPLOT of PSPLITXY.FOR and lines labeled 2002, 2006 and 2007 in subroutine PPLOT of PSTWINPLOT.FOR. Line labeled 2002 is for the horizontal axis. Line labeled 2006 is for formatting numerical labels at the ticmarks of the vertical axis on the X-Y plot and for the vertical axis of amplitude plot on a twinplot. Line labeled 2007 is for the vertical axis of the phase plot in the twinplot case.

MAGNITUDE VS. ANGLE

COMMENT LINE 1
COMMENT LINE 2
28-NOV-1990 08 49 30 47

— PLOT NUMBER 1
- - - PLOT NUMBER 2
- . - PLOT NUMBER 3
... PLOT NUMBER 4

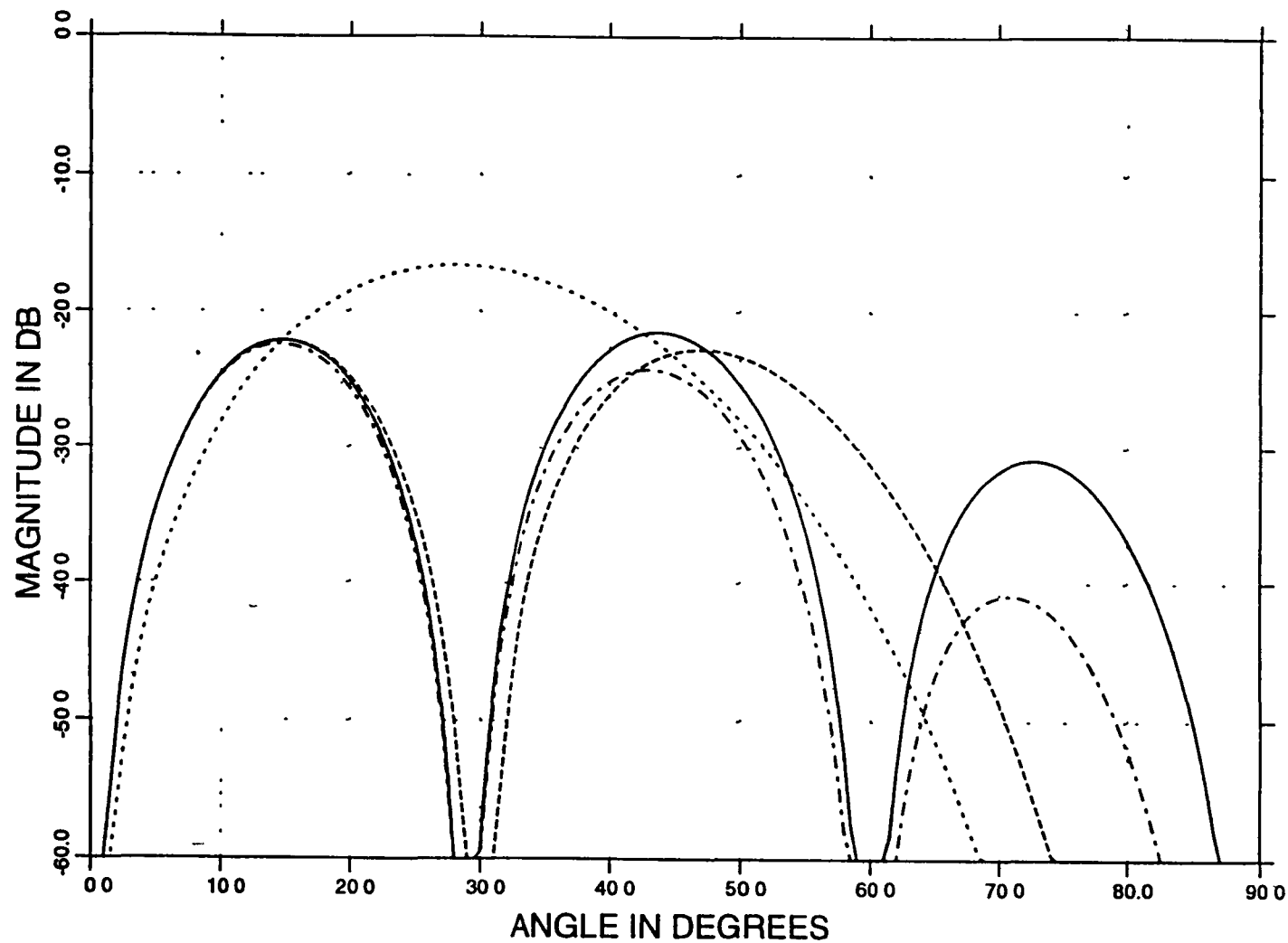


Figure 1: A sample X-Y plot (not true size)

MAGNITUDE VS. ANGLE

comment line 1

comment line 2

28-NOV-1990 08 59 30 03

Plot number 1
Plot number 2
Plot number 3
Plot number 4

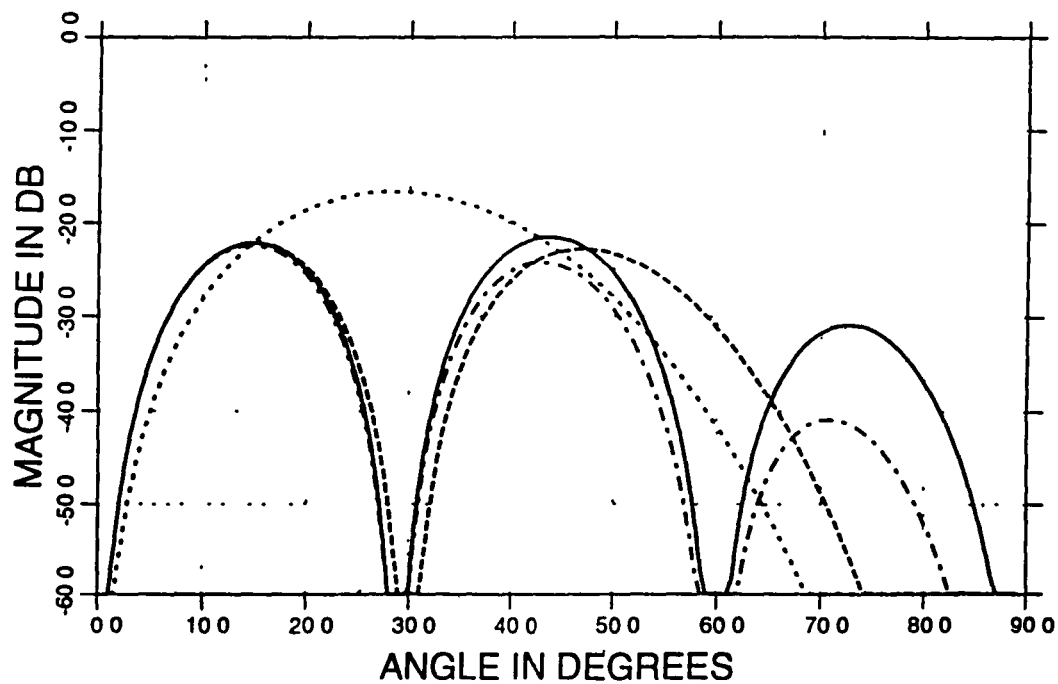
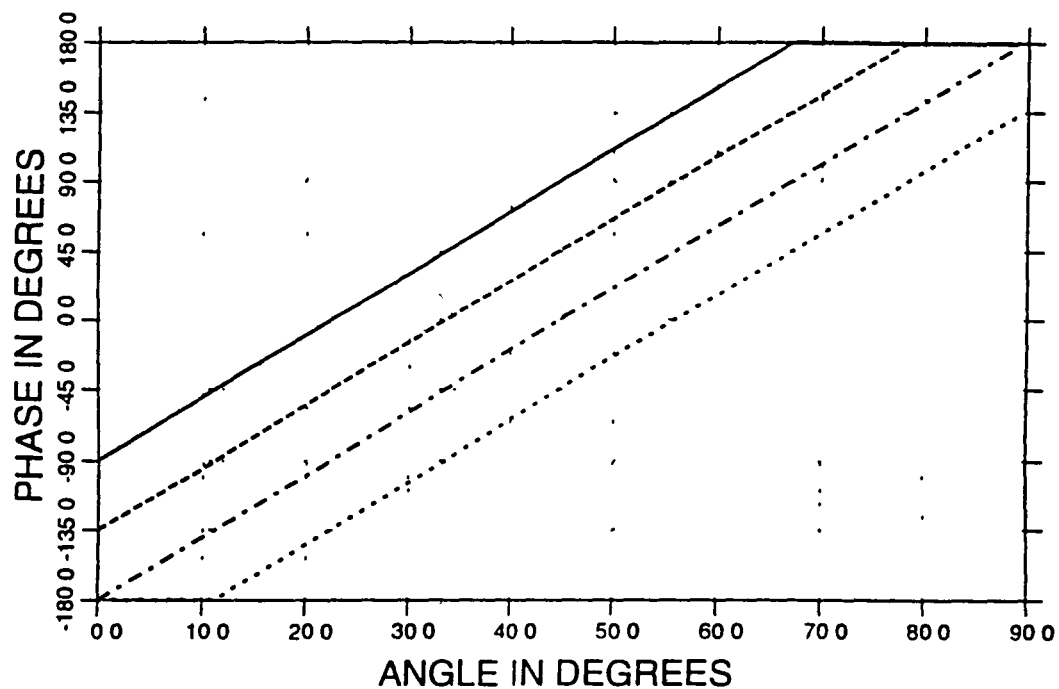


Figure 2: A sample twinplot (not true size).

6.0 PROGRAM OUTPUT

The programs generate postscript output files named either "RECPLOT.ps" for a X-Y plot program or "TWINPLOT.ps" for a twinplot program.

7.0 ACKNOWLEDGMENT

The author wishes to give special thanks to Ali Moaghaddar at Ohio State University for the skeleton twinplot program, which is the basis for the two described computer programs and to Karen Gray for her assistance in formatting this report.

8.0 REFERENCES

- [1] Adobe Systems Incorporated: "POSTSCRIPT Language Tutorial and Cookbook." Addison-Wesley Publishing Company, 1990

APPENDICES

APPENDIX A

Program PSLOTXY!FOR


```

C*****
C  THIS PROGRAM GENERATES PLOTS IN XY COORDINATE.
C  THE OUTPUT FILE IS IN POSTSCRIPT LANGUAGE.
C
C  -NUMERICAL LABELS AT THE TIC MARKS ARE WRITTEN
C  WITH FORMAT "F6.1" ON LINE LABEL 2002 AND 2006 IN
C  SUBROUTINE PLOTXY. USER MAY WISH TO MODIFY THAT FORMAT
C  IF NEEDED.
C
C  -MAXIMUM ARRAY SIZE IS 2000. TO INCREASE, CHANGE BOTH
C  PARAMETERS "NDIM" IN MAIN AND "NMAX" IN PLOTXY
C
C  -MAXIMUM 4 CURVES ON THE PLOT
C
C  -LINE LABEL 23 IN SUBROUTINE PLOTXY MAKES CALL TO A SYSTEM
C  DEPENDENT FUNCTION TO GET DATE AND TIME. USER SHOULD REPLACE
C  THIS LINE WITH A FUNCTION THAT WORKS ON THEIR SYSTEM.
C  FOR PORTABILITY THIS STATEMENT IS TEMPORARILY COMMENTED OUT.
C
C  -THE CONTENTS OF DATA FILES SHOULD BE IN ONE OF THE TWO
C  FOLLOWING FORMATS:
C    1. FORMAT 1:
C      - First line : Npts, X(1), Xinc
C        where Npts = Number of Points,
C              X(1) = First data X value
C              Xinc = X increment (equally spaced data)
C      - Following lines:
C        Y(1), PH(1)
C        Y(2), PH(2)
C        Y(3), PH(3)
C        ...
C        Where PH array is a dummy array (could be set to zero)
C        to maintain data files compability between PSLOTXY.FOR
C        and PSLOTAMPH.FOR
C
C    2. FORMAT 2:
C      - First line : Npts
C        where Npts = Number of Points,
C      - Following lines:
C        X(1), Y(1), PH(1)
C        X(1), Y(2), PH(2)
C        X(1), Y(3), PH(3)
C        ...
C        Where PH array is a dummy array (could be set to zero)
C        to maintain data files compability between PSLOTXY.FOR
C        and PSLOTAMPH.FOR
C
C*****
C
C  PROGRAM PSLOTXY
C  NPLOTS      : NUMBER OF CURVES ON ONE PLOT
C  PARAMETER (NDIM=2000)
C  REAL*4      AM(NDIM), PH(NDIM), X(NDIM)
C
C  WRITE(6,*)
C  WRITE(6,91) 'HOW MANY CURVES ON PLOT (4 MAX)? '

```



```

      READ(5,*)NPLOTS
      IF(NPLOTS.LE.0) WRITE(6,*)'ERROR NPLOTS'
C   TYPES OF PLOTS:
      WRITE(6,*)
      WRITE(6,*)'AXIS LABELS: '
      WRITE(6,*)'      IDEF=0 : FREQ. SCAN (MAG VS FREQ) '
      WRITE(6,*)'      IDEF=1 : AZIM. SCAN (MAG VS ANGLE) '
      WRITE(6,*)'      IDEF=2 : PROMPT FOR AXIS LABELS '
      WRITE(6,*)'      IDEF=9 : PROMPT FOR PLOT SIZE & AXIS LABELS '
      WRITE(6,*)'      (DEFAULT SIZE = 8.0 X 5.5 INCHES) '
      WRITE(6,91)'Input IDEF: '
      READ(5,*) IDEF
      WRITE(6,*)
      WRITE(6,99)
      WRITE(6,100)
      WRITE(6,101)
99   FORMAT(1X,'TYPES OF INPUT DATA FORMAT (PH is dummy var): ')
100  FORMAT(1X,'      IFI = 1 :: header: N,XMIN,DX ; data:  Y,PH')
101  FORMAT(1X,'      = 2 :: header: N                ; data: X,Y,PH')
91   FORMAT ( 1X, A, $ )
      WRITE(6,91)'Input IFI: '
      READ(5,*)IFI

      DO 10 N=1,NPLOTS
      CALL DATAIN(NPTS,NDIM,X,AM,PH,IFI)
      CALL PPLOTXY(NPTS,NDIM,X,AM,PH,IDEF,NPLOTS,N,3)
10   CONTINUE

      STOP
      END

C+++++
CCC  THIS IS INPUT READ FILE
CCC
      SUBROUTINE DATAIN(NPTS,NDIM,X,AM,PH,IFI)
      COMMON/HEADING/INFILE,LINE1,LINE2,LINE3
      REAL      X(NDIM) , AM(NDIM) , PH(NDIM)
      CHARACTER*60 LINE1,LINE2,LINE3
      CHARACTER*36 INFILE
7     FORMAT (A36)
91    FORMAT ( 1X, A, $ )
      WRITE(6,91)'ENTER (next) FILE NAME TO BE PLOTTED>...'
      READ(5,7) INFILE
      OPEN(UNIT=1,NAME=INFILE,STATUS='OLD')

C   FILE FORMAT READ:
      IF (IFI.EQ.1) THEN
      READ(1,*)NPTS,P_LO,P_INC
      READ(1,*)( AM(I),PH(I), I=1,NPTS)
      DO 10 I=1,NPTS
      X(I)=P_LO+(I-1.0)*P_INC
10   CONTINUE
      ELSE IF (IFI.EQ.2) THEN
      READ(1,*)NPTS
      READ(1,*)( X(I),AM(I),PH(I),I=1,NPTS )
      ENDIF
      CLOSE(UNIT=1,STATUS='KEEP')

```

RETURN
END

```
C
SUBROUTINE PLOTXY (NPTS,NDIM,X,AM,PH,IDEF,NPLOTS,NCOUNT,IGRID)

C NPTS : INPUT NO. OF POINTS IN X AND Y ARRAY
C XX   : INPUT REAL ARRAY X COORDINATES [1..NPTS]
C AM   : INPUT REAL ARRAY OF AMPLITUDES [1..NPTS]
C PH   : INPUT REAL ARRAY OF PHASE DATA [1..NPTS]
C IDEF : INPUT INTEGER, IDEF=0 : FREQ. SCAN
C       IDEF=1 : AZIM. SCAN
C       IDEF=2 : CHANGE AXIS LABELS
C       IDEF=9 : CHANGE X AND Y SIZE OF PLOT.
C NPLOTS : TOTAL NUMBER OF CURVES ON PLOTS
C IGRID : 0: NO GRID (NOT INCORPORATED)
C         1: HORIZONTAL GRID ONLY (NOT INCORPORATED)
C         2: VERTICAL GRID ONLY (NOT INCORPORATED)
C         3: BOTH HORIZONTAL AND VERTICAL GRID
C NCOUNT: N th CURVE ON THE PLOT

COMMON/HEADING/INFILE,LINE1,LINE2,LINE3
PARAMETER (NMAX=2000)
REAL X(NDIM), AM(NDIM), PH(NDIM)
REAL XX(NMAX), XAM(NMAX), XPH(NMAX)
CHARACTER*30 XLABEL,AMLABEL,PHLABEL
CHARACTER*30 ADASH(4),PLOTLAB(4),ATHICK
CHARACTER*60 LINE1,LINE2,LINE3,TITLE
CHARACTER*23 DATETIME
CHARACTER*36 INFILE
SAVE XMIN,XMAX,YMIN,YMAX,AMMAX,AMMIN,PHMAX,PHMIN
SAVE XLENGTH,YLENGTH

C CALL TO GET SYSTEM DATE & TIME:
23 IF (NCOUNT.EQ.1) CALL LIB$DATE_TIME (DATETIME)

C SET DASH TYPES:
ADASH(1)= ' [] 0 setdash '
ADASH(2)= ' [4 2] 0 setdash '
ADASH(3)= ' [6 4 2 4] 0 setdash '
ADASH(4)= ' [2 4] 0 setdash '
ATHICK= ' .6 setlinewidth '

C TRANSFER THE VARIABLES, SO THE ROUTINE RETURNS THE ORIGINAL VARS
DO 17 I=1,NPTS
XX(I)=X(I)
XAM(I)=AM(I)
XPH(I)=PH(I)
17 CONTINUE

C FOR MULTIPLE PLOT, GO TO 300
IF (NCOUNT.GT.1) GOTO 300

C SET UP DEFAULT PLOT SIZE IN INCHES:
XLENGTH=5.688
YLENGTH=3.438
XLENGTH=8.000
YLENGTH=5.500

C SET UP AXIS LABELS:
```

```

      IF (IDEF.EQ.0) THEN
        XLABEL = '          FREQUENCY IN GHZ'
        AMLABEL= '          MAGNITUDE IN DB'
      ELSEIF (IDEF.EQ.1) THEN
        XLABEL = '          ANGLE IN DEGREES'
        AMLABEL= '          MAGNITUDE IN DB'
      ELSEIF (IDEF.EQ.2) THEN
        WRITE(6,*)
        WRITE(6,102)' Enter the X label: '
        READ(5,101) XLABEL
        WRITE(6,102)' Enter the Y label: '
        READ(5,101) AMLABEL
      ELSEIF (IDEF.EQ.9) THEN
        WRITE(6,*)
        WRITE(6,102)' Enter the physical size of X coord. (inch)'
        READ(5,*) XLENGTH
        WRITE(6,102)' Enter the physical size of Y coord. (inch)'
        READ(5,*) YLENGTH
        WRITE(6,102)' Enter the X label: '
        READ(5,101) XLABEL
        WRITE(6,102)' Enter the Y label: '
        READ(5,101) AMLABEL
      ELSE
        XLABEL = '          X          '
        AMLABEL= '          Y          '
      END IF
101      FORMAT(30A)
102      FORMAT ( 1X, A, $ )

CX      IF (XLENGTH.GT.6) XLENGTH=6.0
CX      IF (YLENGTH.GT.4) YLENGTH=4.0
      IF (XLENGTH.GT.8.2) XLENGTH=8.2
      IF (YLENGTH.GT.6.0) YLENGTH=6.0
      CALL AMINMAX (XX,NPTS,NDIM,AMAX,AMIN)
      WRITE(6,*)
      WRITE(6,*) ' XMIN= ', AMIN, ' XMAX= ', AMAX
      WRITE(6,*) ' Enter Xmin, Xmax, Xinc for horizontal scaling '
      READ(5,*) XMIN,XMAX,XINC
      NXTIC= INT ((XMAX-XMIN)/XINC)

      CALL AMINMAX (XAM,NPTS,NDIM,AMAX,AMIN)
      WRITE(6,*) ' AMP_MIN= ', AMIN, ' AMP_MAX= ', AMAX
      WRITE(6,*) ' Enter Ymin, Ymax, Yinc for magnitude.'
      READ(5,*) AMMIN,AMMAX,AMINC
      NAMTIC= INT ((AMMAX-AMMIN)/AMINC)
100      FORMAT(A20)
C      END IF

C  CONTINUE HERE FOR MULTIPLE PLOTS
300      CONTINUE

C  NORMALIZE THE ARRAY VALUES TO PHYSICAL DEVICE COORDS.
      TEMPX=XMAX-XMIN
      TEMPAM=AMMAX-AMMIN
      DO 1 I=1,NPTS
        IF (XX(I).GT.XMAX) XX(I)=XMAX
        IF (XX(I).LT.XMIN) XX(I)=XMIN
        XX(I)= (XX(I)-XMIN)/TEMPX * XLENGTH

```

```

        IF (XAM(I).GT.AMMAX) XAM(I)=AMMAX
        IF (XAM(I).LT.AMMIN) XAM(I)=AMMIN
        XAM(I)=((XAM(I)-AMMIN)/TEMPAM) * YLENGTH
        XX(I)=XX(I)*72.0
        XAM(I)=XAM(I)*72.0
1      CONTINUE
        XPHYINC = (XINC/TEMPX)*XLENGTH
        AMPHYINC = (AMINC/TEMPAM)*YLENGTH

        IF (NCOUNT.GT.1) GOTO 305

C  TRANSFER TO PHYSICAL DEVICE COORDS MAX X AXIS 6 INCH MAX Y 7 INCH

        OPEN( UNIT = 22, FILE = 'RECLOT.ps' ,
+           RECL = 128, STATUS = 'UNKNOWN' )

        WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') '%PS-Adobe'
        WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') '/#copies 1 def'
        WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') '/inch {72 mul} def'
        WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') ' 8.50 inch 0 inch translate'
        WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') ' 90 rotate '
        WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') ' 1 inch 0.75 inch translate gsave'
        WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') '/box{exch dup 0'
        WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') ' rlineto exch dup 0 exch rlineto'
        WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') ' neg exch neg 0 rlineto'
        WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') ' 0 exch rlineto closepath} def'
        WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') ' .5 setlinewidth'

        WRITE(22,1000)NXTIC
1000  FORMAT(1X,'/nxtic ',I3, ' def')
        WRITE(22,1001)NMTIC
1001  FORMAT(1X,'/nmtic ',I3, ' def')
        WRITE(22,1002)XLENGTH
1002  FORMAT(1X,'/xsize ',f7.4, ' inch def')
        WRITE(22,1003)YLENGTH
1003  FORMAT(1X,'/ysize ',f7.4, ' inch def')
        WRITE(22,1004)XPHYINC
1004  FORMAT(1X,'/xinc ',f7.4, ' inch def')
        WRITE(22,1005)AMPHYINC
1005  FORMAT(1X,'/aminc ',f7.4, ' inch def')
        WRITE(22,1006)NPTS
1006  FORMAT(1X,'/npts ',I4, ' def')
        WRITE(22,1007)DELY
1007  FORMAT(1X,'/dely ',f7.3, ' inch def')

        WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') '/ticsize 7 def'
        WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') '/do_x_tic {0 ticsize neg rlineto '
        WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') ' 0 ticsize rmoveto} def '
        WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') '/do_x_axis {0 1 3 -1 roll'
        WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') ' {do_x_tic currentpoint'
        WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') ' exch xinc add exch moveto}for} def'
        WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') '/do_y_tic {ticsize neg 0 rlineto '
        WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') ' ticsize 0 rmoveto} def '
        WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') '/do_ver_grid { 1 sub 1 1 3 -1 roll'
        WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') '{currentpoint exch',
&      ' xinc add exch moveto currentpoint ysize add lineto '
        WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') ' currentpoint ysize sub moveto}',

```

```

&      ' for stroke} def'
WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') '/do_am_grid { 1 sub 1 1 3 -1 roll'
WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') '{currentpoint ',
&      ' aminc add moveto currentpoint exch xsize add exch lineto'
WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') ' currentpoint exch xsize sub ',
&      'exch moveto }for stroke} def'

WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') '/do_am_axis {0 1 3 -1 roll'
WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') ' {do_y_tic currentpoint'
WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') ' aminc add moveto}for} def'
WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') '/do_alabel {currentpoint 3 -1 roll dup '
WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') ' stringwidth pop -2 div 0 rmoveto show'
WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') ' moveto }def'
WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') '/Cor_point{4.5 inch xsize 2 div sub '
WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') ' .5 inch} def'
WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') '/Cor_point2{Cor_point ysize add 1.125 '
WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') ' inch add} def'
WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') '/Corner {Cor_point moveto} def'
WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') '/Corner2 {Cor_point2 moveto} def '

WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') ' Corner xsize ysize box stroke'
WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') ' Corner nxtic do_x_axis stroke'
WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') ' Corner 0 ysize ticsize add rmoveto '
WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') ' nxtic do_x_axis stroke'
WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') ' Corner namtic do_am_axis stroke'
WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') ' Corner xsize ticsize add 0 rmoveto'
WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') ' namtic do_am_axis stroke'

WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') ' Corner 0 ticsize -2.5 mul rmoveto '
WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') '/Helvetica findfont 10 scalefont '
WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') 'setfont '
XTEMP=XMIN
DO I=1,NXTIC+1
2002   WRITE (22,2002)XTEMP
      FORMAT('(',F6.1,') do_alabel xinc 0 rmoveto ')
      XTEMP=XTEMP+XINC
END DO

WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') 'gsave Cor_point translate 90 rotate'
WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') '0 0 moveto 0 ticsize 1.5 mul rmoveto '
XTEMP=AMMIN
DO I=1,NAMTIC+1
2006   WRITE (22,2006)XTEMP
      FORMAT('(',F6.1,') do_alabel aminc 0 rmoveto ')
      XTEMP=XTEMP+AMINC
END DO
WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') '/Helvetica findfont 16 scalefont '
WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') 'setfont 0 0 moveto'
WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') 'ysize 2.0 div 3.5 ticsize mul rmoveto'
WRITE(22,2003)AMLABEL

WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') ' grestore '
WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') '/Helvetica findfont 16 scalefont setfont'
WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') ' Corner xsize 2.0 div -5.5 ticsize mul '
WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') 'rmoveto '
WRITE(22,2003)XLABEL
2003   FORMAT('(',A30,') do_alabel ')

```

```

305      CONTINUE

C  PLOT LABEL, THREE COMMENT LINES & LINE STYLE MARKERS
      IF ((NPLOTS.EQ.1).OR.(NCOUNT.EQ.NPLOTS)) THEN
        WRITE(6,91) ' Enter TITLE (60 chars max): '
        READ(5,9) TITLE
        9      FORMAT (A60)
        91     FORMAT (1X, A, $ )
        WRITE(6,*) 'TWO LINES OF COMMENTS (DATE-TIME FOR LINE 3):'
        WRITE(6,91) 'INPUT COMMENTS LINE 1>...'
        READ(5,9) LINE1
        WRITE(6,91) '      COMMENTS LINE 2>...'
        READ(5,9) LINE2
        WRITE(6,91) '      COMMENTS LINE 3>...DATE-TIME '
C      READ(5,9) LINE3
        WRITE(6,*)
        WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') '/Helvetica findfont 16 scalefont setfont'
        WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') 'Corner -.6 inch ysize .8 inch add rmoveto'
        WRITE(22,2005) TITLE
        WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') '/Helvetica findfont 11 scalefont setfont'
        WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') 'Corner -.6 inch ysize .6 inch add rmoveto'
        WRITE(22,2004) LINE1
        WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') 'Corner -.6 inch ysize .45 inch add rmoveto'
        WRITE(22,2004) LINE2
        WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') 'Corner -.6 inch ysize .30 inch add rmoveto'
        WRITE(22,2011) DATETIME
C      WRITE(22,2004) LINE3
        2004     FORMAT(' (', A60 , ' ) show ')
        2005     FORMAT(' (', A38 , ' ) show ')
        2011     FORMAT(' (', A23 , ' ) show ')

C***** LINE STYLE MARKER *****
C
      DO 111 I=1,NPLOTS
        WRITE(6,113) I
        113     FORMAT(1X, 'Input LABEL for PLOT ',1X,I3,': ', $)
        READ(5,114) PLOTLAB(I)
        114     FORMAT(A30)
        111     CONTINUE

C  WRITE THE PLOT LABEL
        WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') '/Helvetica findfont 11 scalefont setfont'
        DO 115 I=1,NPLOTS
          WRITE(22,1201) ATHICK
          WRITE(22,1201) ADASH(I)
          IF(I.EQ.1) THEN
            WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') 'Corner 5.5 inch ysize .77 inch add rmoveto'
          ELSE IF(I.EQ.2) THEN
            WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') 'Corner 5.5 inch ysize .62 inch add rmoveto'
          ELSE IF(I.EQ.3) THEN
            WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') 'Corner 5.5 inch ysize .47 inch add rmoveto'
          ELSE IF(I.EQ.4) THEN
            WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') 'Corner 5.5 inch ysize .32 inch add rmoveto'
          ENDIF
          WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') ' 0.5 inch 0 rlineto stroke'
        115     CONTINUE
        WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') '/Helvetica findfont 11 scalefont setfont'
        DO 117 I=1,NPLOTS

```

```

C      WRITE(22,1201) ADASH(I)
      IF (I.EQ.1) THEN
        WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') 'Corner 5.5 inch ysize .75 inch add rmoveto'
      ELSE IF (I.EQ.2) THEN
        WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') 'Corner 5.5 inch ysize .60 inch add rmoveto'
      ELSE IF (I.EQ.3) THEN
        WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') 'Corner 5.5 inch ysize .45 inch add rmoveto'
      ELSE IF (I.EQ.4) THEN
        WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') 'Corner 5.5 inch ysize .30 inch add rmoveto'
      ENDIF
      WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') ' 0.4 inch 0  rmoveto'
      WRITE(22,2005) PLOTLAB(I)
117    CONTINUE

C*****END LINE STYLE MARKER*****
      ENDIF

      WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') ' gsave Cor_point translate '

C    TO SELECT DASH TYPES:
      WRITE(22,1201) ATHICK
      WRITE(22,1201) ADASH(NCOUNT)
1201    FORMAT(1X,A30)

      WRITE(22,3000) XX(1),XAM(1)
3000    FORMAT(2(F8.3,2X) '  moveto ')
      WRITE(22,*) (XX(I),XAM(I),' lineto ',I=2,NPTS)
      WRITE(22, FMT = '(A)') 'stroke grestore'

      IF ((NPLOTS.EQ.1).OR.(NCOUNT.EQ.NPLOTS)) THEN
        WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') '[1 5]6 setdash .2 setlinewidth '
        WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') ' Corner nxtic do_ver_grid '
        WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') ' Corner namtic do_am_grid '
        WRITE(22, FMT = '(A)') 'showpage'
        CLOSE( 22 )
        WRITE(6,*)
        WRITE(6,*) 'YOUR OUTPUT FILE IS "RECPlot.ps" '

      END IF
      RETURN
      END

C
C  Finds min and max in an array of size NPTS


---


      SUBROUTINE AMINMAX(X,NPTS,NDIM,AMAX,AMIN)
      REAL    X(NDIM)
      AMAX=-1000.0
      AMIN=1000.0
      DO 1 I=1,NPTS
        IF (X(I).GT.AMAX) AMAX=X(I)
        IF (X(I).LT.AMIN) AMIN=X(I)
1      CONTINUE
      RETURN
      END

CC


---



```

APPENDIX B

Program PSTWINPLOT.FOR


```

C*****
C  THIS PROGRAM GENERATES TWO PLOTS ON THE SAME PAGE (AM VS X  AND
C  PH VS X).  THE OUTPUT FILE IS IN POSTSCRIPT LANGUAGE.
C
C  -NUMERICAL LABELS AT THE TIC MARKS ARE WRITTEN
C  WITH FORMAT "F6.1" ON LINE LABEL 2002, 2006 AND 2007 IN
C  SUBROUTINE PLOT.  USER MAY WISH TO MODIFY THAT FORMAT
C  IF NEEDED.
C
C  -MAXIMUM ARRAY SIZE IS 1024.  TO INCREASE, CHANGE BOTH
C  PARAMETERS "NDIM" IN MAIN AND "NMAX" IN PLOT
C
C  -MAXIMUM 4 CURVES ON THE PLOT
C
C  -LINE LABEL 23 IN SUBROUTINE PLOT MAKES CALL TO A SYSTEM
C  DEPENDENT FUNCTION TO GET DATE AND TIME.  USER SHOULD REPLACE
C  THIS LINE WITH A FUNCTION THAT WORKS ON THEIR SYSTEM.
C  FOR PORTABILITY THIS STATEMENT IS TEMPORARILY COMMENTED OUT.
C
C  -THE CONTENTS OF DATA FILES SHOULD BE IN ONE OF THE TWO
C  FOLLOWING FORMATS:
C    1. FORMAT 1:
C      - First line : Npts, X(1), Xinc
C        where  Npts = Number of Points,
C              X(1) = First data X value
C              Xinc = X increment (equally spaced data)
C      - Following lines:
C        Y(1), PH(1)
C        Y(2), PH(2)
C        Y(3), PH(3)
C        ...   ...
C
C    2. FORMAT 2:
C      - First line : Npts
C        where  Npts = Number of Points,
C      - Following lines:
C        X(1), Y(1), PH(1)
C        X(1), Y(2), PH(2)
C        X(1), Y(3), PH(3)
C        ...   ...
C
C*****
C  PROGRAM PSLOT
C  Plot Amp. and Phase data to the postscript printer
C  NPLOTS      : NUMBER OF CURVES ON ONE PLOT
C  PARAMETER (NDIM=1024)
C  REAL*4      AM(NDIM), PH(NDIM), X(NDIM)
C
C  WRITE(6,*)
C  WRITE(6,*) 'THIS PROGRAM PLOTS TWIN PLOTS (MAG & PHASE)'
C  WRITE(6,91) 'HOW MANY CURVES ON PLOT (4 MAX)? '
C  READ(5,*)NPLOTS
C  IF(NPLOTS.LE.0) WRITE(6,*) 'ERROR NPLOTS! '
C  TYPES OF PLOTS:
C  WRITE(6,*)
C  WRITE(6,*) 'AXIS LABELS: '

```

```

WRITE(6,*)'      IDEF=0 : FREQ. SCAN (MAG VS FREQ) '
WRITE(6,*)'      IDEF=1 : AZIM. SCAN (MAG VS ANGLE) '
WRITE(6,*)'      IDEF=2 : PROMPT FOR AXIS LABELS '
WRITE(6,*)'      IDEF=9 : PROMPT FOR PLOT SIZE & AXIS LABELS '
WRITE(6,*)'                        (DEFAULT SIZE= 5.688 X 3.438 INCHES)'
      XLENGTH=5.688
      YLENGTH=3.438

WRITE(6,91)'Input IDEF: '
READ(5,*) IDEF
WRITE(6,*)
WRITE(6,99)
WRITE(6,100)
WRITE(6,101)
99  FORMAT(1X,'TYPES OF INPUT DATA FORMAT : ')
100  FORMAT(1X,'      IFI = 1  :: header: N,XMIN,DX ; data:  Y,PH')
101  FORMAT(1X,'      = 2  :: header: N          ; data: X,Y,PH')
91  FORMAT ( 1X, A, $ )
      WRITE(6,91)'Input IFI: '
      READ(5,*) IFI
      DO 10 N=1,NPLOTS
      CALL DATAIN(NPTS,NDIM,X,AM,PH,IFI)
      CALL PPLOT(NPTS,NDIM,X,AM,PH,IDEF,NPLOTS,N,3)
10  CONTINUE

      STOP
      END

C+++++
CCC  THIS IS INPUT READ FILE
CCC
      SUBROUTINE DATAIN(NPTS,NDIM,X,AM,PH,IFI)
      COMMON/HEADING/INFILE,LINE1,LINE2,LINE3
      PARAMETER      (NMAX=1024)
      REAL            X(NDIM) , AM(NDIM) , PH(NDIM)
      CHARACTER*60 LINE1,LINE2,LINE3
      CHARACTER*36 INFILE
7    FORMAT (A36)
91   FORMAT ( 1X, A, $ )
      WRITE(6,91)'ENTER (next) FILE NAME TO BE PLOTTED>...'
      READ(5,7) INFILE
      OPEN(UNIT=1,NAME=INFILE,STATUS='OLD')

C    FILE FORMAT READ:
      IF (IFI.EQ.1) THEN
      READ(1,*)NPTS,P_LO,P_INC
      READ(1,*)( AM(I),PH(I), I=1,NPTS )
      DO 10 I=1,NPTS
      X(I)=P_LO+(I-1.0)*P_INC
10  CONTINUE
      ELSE IF (IFI.EQ.2) THEN
      READ(1,*)NPTS
      READ(1,*)( X(I),AM(I),PH(I),I=1,NPTS )
      ENDIF
      CLOSE(UNIT=1,STATUS='KEEP')

      RETURN
      END

```

```

C
C SUBROUTINE P PLOT (NPTS,NDIM,X,AM,PH,IDEF,NPLOTS,NCOUNT,IGRID)
C
C NPTS : INPUT NO. OF POINTS IN X AND Y ARRAY
C XX : INPUT REAL ARRAY X COORDINATES [1..NPTS]
C AM : INPUT REAL ARRAY OF AMPLITUDES [1..NPTS]
C PH : INPUT REAL ARRAY OF PHASE DATA [1..NPTS]
C IDEF : INPUT INTEGER, IDEF=0 : FREQ. SCAN
C IDEF=1 : AZIM. SCAN
C IDEF=2 : CHANGE AXIS LABELS
C IDEF=9 : CHANGE X AND Y SIZE OF PLOT.
C NPLOTS : TOTAL NUMBER OF CURVES ON PLOTS
C IGRID : 0: NO GRID (NOT INCORPORATED)
C 1: HORIZONTAL GRID ONLY (NOT INCORPORATED)
C 2: VERTICAL GRID ONLY (NOT INCORPORATED)
C 3: BOTH HORIZONTAL AND VERTICAL GRID
C NCOUNT: N th CURVE ON THE PLOT

COMMON/HEADING/INFILE,LINE1,LINE2,LINE3
PARAMETER (NMAX=1024)
REAL X(NDIM),AM(NDIM),PH(NDIM)
REAL XX(NMAX),XAM(NMAX),XPH(NMAX)
CHARACTER*30 XLABEL,AMLABEL,PHLABEL
CHARACTER*30 ADASH(4),PLOTLAB(4)
CHARACTER*60 LINE1,LINE2,LINE3,TITLE
CHARACTER*23 DATETIME
CHARACTER*36 INFILE
SAVE XMIN,XMAX,YMIN,YMAX,AMMAX,AMMIN,PHMAX,PHMIN
SAVE XLENGTH,YLENGTH

C CALL TO SYSTEM TO GET DATE & TIME
23 IF(NCOUNT.EQ.1) CALL LIB$DATE_TIME(DATETIME)

C SET DASH TYPES:
ADASH(1)= ' [] 0 setdash '
ADASH(2)= ' [4 2] 0 setdash '
ADASH(3)= ' [6 4 2 4] 0 setdash '
ADASH(4)= ' [2 4] 0 setdash ' ;

C TRANSFER THE VARIABLES, SO THE ROUTINE RETURNS THE ORIGINAL VARS
DO 17 I=1,NPTS
XX(I)=X(I)
XAM(I)=AM(I)
XPH(I)=PH(I)
17 CONTINUE

IF(NCOUNT.GT.1)GOTO 300
CXX
C SET UP DEFAULT PLOT SIZE IN INCHES:
XLENGTH=5.688
YLENGTH=3.438
C XLENGTH=8.000
C YLENGTH=5.500
C SET UP AXIS LABELS:
IF(IDEF.EQ.0) THEN
XLABEL = ' FREQUENCY IN GHZ'
AMLABEL= ' MAGNITUDE IN DB'

```

```

        PHLABEL= '          PHASE IN DEGREES'
ELSEIF (IDEF.EQ.1) THEN
        XLABEL = '          ANGLE IN DEGREES'
        AMLABEL= '          MAGNITUDE IN DB'
        PHLABEL= '          PHASE IN DEGREES'
ELSEIF (IDEF.EQ.2) THEN
        WRITE(6,*)
        WRITE(6,102)' Enter the X label: '
        READ(5,101) XLABEL
        WRITE(6,102)' Enter the AM (amplitude) label: '
        READ(5,101) AMLABEL
        WRITE(6,102)' Enter the PH (phase) label: '
        READ(5,101) PHLABEL
ELSEIF (IDEF.EQ.9) THEN
        WRITE(6,*)
        WRITE(6,102)' Enter the physical size of X coord. (inch)'
        READ(5,*) XLENGTH
        WRITE(6,102)' Enter the physical size of Y coord. (inch)'
        READ(5,*) YLENGTH
        WRITE(6,102)' Enter the X label: '
        READ(5,101) XLABEL
        WRITE(6,102)' Enter the AM (amplitude) label: '
        READ(5,101) AMLABEL
        WRITE(6,102)' Enter the PH (phase) label: '
        READ(5,101) PHLABEL
ELSE
        XLABEL = '          X          '
        AMLABEL= '          MAGNITUDE IN DB '
        PHLABEL= '          PHASE IN DEGREES'
END IF
101  FORMAT(30A)
102  FORMAT ( 1X, A, $ )

IF (XLENGTH.GT.6) XLENGTH=6.0
IF (YLENGTH.GT.4) YLENGTH=4.0
CALL AMINMAX (XX,NPTS,NDIM,AMAX,AMIN)
WRITE(6,*)
WRITE(6,*) ' XMIN= ', AMIN,' XMAX= ' , AMAX
WRITE(6,*) 'Enter Xmin, Xmax, Xinc for horizontal scaling'
READ(5,*) XMIN,XMAX,XINC
NXTIC= INT((XMAX-XMIN)/XINC)

CALL AMINMAX(XAM,NPTS,NDIM,AMAX,AMIN)
WRITE(6,*) ' AMP MIN= ', AMIN,' AMP MAX= ' , AMAX
WRITE(6,*) ' Enter min, max, inc for magnitude.'
READ(5,*) AMMIN,AMMAX,AMINC
NAMTIC= INT((AMMAX-AMMIN)/AMINC)
CALL AMINMAX(XPH,NPTS,NDIM,AMAX,AMIN)
WRITE(6,*) ' PH MIN= ', AMIN,' PH MAX= ' , AMAX
WRITE(6,*) ' Enter min, max, inc for phase.'
READ(5,*) PHMIN,PHMAX,PHINC
NPHTIC= INT((PHMAX-PHMIN)/PHINC)
100  FORMAT(A20)

C  CONTINUE HERE FOR MULTIPLE PLOTS
300  CONTINUE

C  NORMALIZE THE ARRAY VALUES TO PHYSICAL DEVICE COORDS.

```

```

TEMPX=XMAX-XMIN
TEMPAM=AMMAX-AMMIN
TEMPPH=PHMAX-PHMIN
DO 1 I=1,NPTS
  IF (XX(I).GT.XMAX) XX(I)=XMAX
  IF (XX(I).LT.XMIN) XX(I)=XMIN
  XX(I)=(XX(I)-XMIN)/TEMPX * XLENGTH
  IF (XAM(I).GT.AMMAX) XAM(I)=AMMAX
  IF (XAM(I).LT.AMMIN) XAM(I)=AMMIN
  XAM(I)=(XAM(I)-AMMIN)/TEMPAM * YLENGTH
  IF (XPH(I).GT.PHMAX) XPH(I)=PHMAX
  IF (XPH(I).LT.PHMIN) XPH(I)=PHMIN
  XPH(I)=(XPH(I)-PHMIN)/TEMPPH * YLENGTH
  XX(I)=XX(I)*72.0
  XAM(I)=XAM(I)*72.0
  XPH(I)=XPH(I)*72.0
1 CONTINUE
XPHYINC = (XINC/TEMPX)*XLENGTH
AMPHYINC = (AMINC/TEMPAM)*YLENGTH
PHPHYINC = (PHINC/TEMPPH)*YLENGTH

IF(NCOUNT.GT.1)GOTO 305

C  TRANSFER TO PHYSICAL DEVICE COORDS MAX X AXIS 6 INCH MAX Y 7 INCH

      OPEN( UNIT = 22, FILE = 'TWINPLOT.ps',
+        STATUS = 'UNKNOWN' )

      WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') '%!PS-Adobe'
      WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') '/#copies.1 def'
      WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') '/inch {72 mul} def'
      WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') ' 1 inch 1 inch translate gsave'
      WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') '/box{exch dup 0'
      WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') ' rlineto exch dup 0 exch rlineto'
      WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') ' neg exch neg 0 rlineto'
      WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') ' 0 exch rlineto closepath} def'
      WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') ' .5 setlinewidth'

      WRITE(22,1000)NXTIC
1000  FORMAT(1X,'/nxtic ',I3, ' def')
      WRITE(22,1001)NMTIC
1001  FORMAT(1X,'/nmtic ',I3, ' def')
      WRITE(22,1009)NPHTIC
1009  FORMAT(1X,'/nphtic ',I3, ' def')
      WRITE(22,1002)XLENGTH
1002  FORMAT(1X,'/xsize ',f7.4, ' inch def')
      WRITE(22,1003)YLENGTH
1003  FORMAT(1X,'/ysize ',f7.4, ' inch def')
      WRITE(22,1004)XPHYINC
1004  FORMAT(1X,'/xinc ',f7.4, ' inch def')
      WRITE(22,1005)AMPHYINC
1005  FORMAT(1X,'/aminc ',f7.4, ' inch def')
      WRITE(22,1008)PHPHYINC
1008  FORMAT(1X,'/phinc ',f7.4, ' inch def')
      WRITE(22,1006)NPTS
1006  FORMAT(1X,'/npts ',I4, ' def')
      WRITE(22,1007)DELY

```

1007 FORMAT(1X,'/dely ',f7.3, ' inch def')

```
WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') '/ticsize 7 def'
WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') '/do_x_tic {0 ticsize neg rlineto '
WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') ' 0 ticsize rmoveto} def '
WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') '/do_x_axis {0 1 3 -1 roll'
WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') ' {do_x_tic currentpoint'
WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') ' exch xinc add exch moveto}for} def'
WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') '/do_y_tic {ticsize neg 0 rlineto '
WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') ' ticsize 0 rmoveto} def '
WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') '/do_ver_grid { 1 sub 1 1 3 -1 roll'
WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') '{currentpoint exch',
& ' xinc add exch moveto currentpoint ysize add lineto '
WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') ' currentpoint ysize sub moveto}',
& ' for stroke} def'
WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') '/do_am_grid { 1 sub 1 1 3 -1 roll'
WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') '{currentpoint ',
& ' aminc add moveto currentpoint exch xsize add exch lineto'
WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') ' currentpoint exch xsize sub ',
& 'exch moveto }for stroke} def'
WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') '/do_ph_grid { 1 sub 1 1 3 -1 roll'
WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') '{currentpoint ',
& ' phinc add moveto currentpoint exch xsize add exch lineto'
WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') ' currentpoint exch xsize sub ',
& 'exch moveto }for stroke} def'

WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') '/do_am_axis {0 1 3 -1 roll'
WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') ' {do_y_tic currentpoint'
WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') ' aminc add moveto}for} def'
WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') '/do_ph_axis {0 1 3 -1 roll'
WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') ' {do_y_tic currentpoint'
WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') ' phinc add moveto}for} def'
WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') '/do_alabel {currentpoint 3 -1 roll dup '
WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') ' stringwidth pop -2 div 0 rmoveto show'
WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') ' moveto }def'
WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') '/Cor_point{3.5 inch xsize 2 div sub '
WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') ' .5 inch} def'
WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') '/Cor_point2{Cor_point ysize add 1.125 '
WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') ' inch add} def'
WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') '/Corner {Cor_point moveto} def'
WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') '/Corner2 {Cor_point2 moveto} def '

WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') ' Corner xsize ysize box stroke'
WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') ' Corner nxtic do_x_axis stroke'
WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') ' Corner 0 ysize ticsize add rmoveto '
WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') ' nxtic do_x_axis stroke'
WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') ' Corner namtic do_am_axis stroke'
WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') ' Corner xsize ticsize add 0 rmoveto'
WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') ' namtic do_am_axis stroke'

WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') ' Corner2 xsize ysize box stroke'
WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') ' Corner2 nxtic do_x_axis stroke'
WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') ' Corner2 0 ysize ticsize add rmoveto '
WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') ' nxtic do_x_axis stroke'
WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') ' Corner2 nphtic do_ph_axis stroke'
WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') ' Corner2 xsize ticsize add 0 rmoveto'
WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') ' nphtic do_ph_axis stroke'
```

```

WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') ' Corner 0 ticsize -2.5 mul rmoveto '
WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') '/Helvetica findfont 10 scalefont '
WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') 'setfont '
XTEMP=XMIN
DO I=1,NXTIC+1
  WRITE (22,2002)XTEMP
2002  FORMAT('(',F6.1,') do_alabel xinc 0 rmoveto ')
  XTEMP=XTEMP+XINC
END DO
WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') ' Corner2 0 ticsize -2.5 mul rmoveto '
XTEMP=XMIN
DO I=1,NXTIC+1
  WRITE (22,2002)XTEMP
  XTEMP=XTEMP+XINC
END DO

WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') 'gsave Cor_point translate 90 rotate'
WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') '0 0 moveto 0 ticsize 1.5 mul rmoveto '
XTEMP=AMMIN
DO I=1,NAMTIC+1
  WRITE (22,2006)XTEMP
2006  FORMAT('(',F6.1,') do_alabel aminc 0 rmoveto ')
  XTEMP=XTEMP+AMINC
END DO
WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') '/Helvetica findfont 16 scalefont '
WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') 'setfont 0 0 moveto'
WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') 'ysize 2.0 div 3.5 ticsize mul rmoveto'
WRITE(22,2003)AMLABEL

WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') 'grestore Cor_point2 translate 90 rotate'
WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') '0 0 moveto 0 ticsize 1.5 mul rmoveto '
XTEMP=PHMIN
DO I=1,NPHTIC+1
  WRITE (22,2007)XTEMP
2007  FORMAT('(',F6.1,') do_alabel phinc 0 rmoveto ')
  XTEMP=XTEMP+PHINC
END DO
WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') '/Helvetica findfont 16 scalefont '
WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') 'setfont 0 0 moveto'
WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') 'ysize 2.0 div 3.5 ticsize mul rmoveto'
WRITE(22,2003)PHLABEL
WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') ' grestore '

WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') '/Helvetica findfont 16 scalefont setfont'
WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') ' Corner xsize 2.0 div -5.5 ticsize mul '
WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') 'rmoveto '
WRITE(22,2003)XLABEL
2003  FORMAT('(',A30,') do_alabel ')
WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') ' Corner2 xsize 2.0 div -5.5 ticsize mul '
WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') 'rmoveto '
WRITE(22,2003)XLABEL

305  CONTINUE

C PLOT LABEL, THREE COMMENT LINES & LINE STYLE MARKERS
IF((NPLOTS.EQ.1).OR.(NCOUNT.EQ.NPLOTS)) THEN
WRITE(6,*)
WRITE(6,91)' Enter TITLE (40 chars max): '

```



```

      READ(5,9) TITLE
9      FORMAT (A60)
91     FORMAT ( 1X, A, $ )
      WRITE(6,*) 'TWO LINES OF COMMENTS (DATE-TIME FOR LINE 3):'
      WRITE(6,91) 'INPUT COMMENTS LINE 1>...'
      READ(5,9) LINE1
      WRITE(6,91) '      COMMENTS LINE 2>...'
      READ(5,9) LINE2
      WRITE(6,91) '      COMMENTS LINE 3>...DATE-TIME '
C      READ(5,9) LINE3
      WRITE(6,*)
      WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') '/Helvetica findfont 16 scalefont setfont'
      WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') 'Corner2 -.6 inch ysize .8 inch add rmoveto'
      WRITE(22,2005)TITLE
      WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') '/Helvetica findfont 11 scalefont setfont'
      WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') 'Corner2 -.6 inch ysize .6 inch add rmoveto'
      WRITE(22,2004)LINE1
      WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') 'Corner2 -.6 inch ysize .45 inch add rmoveto'
      WRITE(22,2004)LINE2
      WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') 'Corner2 -.6 inch ysize .30 inch add rmoveto'
C      WRITE(22,2004)LINE3
      WRITE(22,2011)DATETIME
2004    FORMAT(' (', A60 , ' )show ')
2005    FORMAT(' (', A38 , ' )show ')
2011    FORMAT(' (', A23 , ' )show ')

C***** LINE STYLE MARKER *****
C
      DO 111 I=1,NPLOTS
        WRITE(6,113) I
113      FORMAT(1X,'Input LABEL for PLOT ',1X,I3,': ',,$)
        READ(5,114)PLOTLAB(I)
114      FORMAT(A30)
111      CONTINUE

C WRITE THE PLOT LABEL
      WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') '/Helvetica findfont 11 scalefont setfont'
      DO 115 I=1,NPLOTS
        WRITE(22,1201) ADASH(I)
        IF(I.EQ.1)THEN
          WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') 'Corner2 3.5 inch ysize .77 inch add rmoveto'
        ELSE IF(I.EQ.2)THEN
          WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') 'Corner2 3.5 inch ysize .62 inch add rmoveto'
        ELSE IF(I.EQ.3)THEN
          WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') 'Corner2 3.5 inch ysize .47 inch add rmoveto'
        ELSE IF(I.EQ.4)THEN
          WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') 'Corner2 3.5 inch ysize .32 inch add rmoveto'
        ENDIF
115      WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') ' 0.5 inch 0 rlineto stroke'
        CONTINUE

      WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') '/Helvetica findfont 11 scalefont setfont'
      DO 117 I=1,NPLOTS
        WRITE(22,1201) ADASH(I)
        IF(I.EQ.1)THEN
          WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') 'Corner2 3.5 inch ysize .75 inch add rmoveto'
        ELSE IF(I.EQ.2)THEN
          WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') 'Corner2 3.5 inch ysize .60 inch add rmoveto'

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ELSE IF(I.EQ.3) THEN
WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') 'Corner2 3.5 inch ysize .45 inch add rmoveto'
ELSE IF(I.EQ.4) THEN
WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') 'Corner2 3.5 inch ysize .30 inch add rmoveto'
ENDIF
WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') ' 0.4 inch 0  rmoveto'
WRITE(22,2005) PLOTLAB(I)
117  CONTINUE

C*****END LINE STYLE MARKER*****
ENDIF

WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') ' gsave Cor_point translate '

C  TO SELECT DASH TYPES:
WRITE(22,1201) ADASH(NCOUNT)
1201  FORMAT(1X,A30)

WRITE(22,3000) XX(1),XAM(1)
3000  FORMAT(2(F8.3,2X) ' moveto ')
WRITE(22,*) (XX(I),XAM(I),' lineto ',I=2,NPTS)
WRITE(22, FMT = '(A)') 'stroke grestore'

WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') ' gsave Cor_point2 translate '
C  TO SELECT DASH TYPES:
WRITE(22,1201) ADASH(NCOUNT)
WRITE(22,3000) XX(1),XPH(1)
WRITE(22,*) (XX(I),XPH(I),' lineto ',I=2,NPTS)
WRITE(22, FMT = '(A)') 'stroke grestore '

IF ((NPLOTS.EQ.1).OR.(NCOUNT.EQ.NPLOTS)) THEN
WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') '[1 5]6 setdash .2 setlinewidth '
WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') ' Corner nxtic do_ver_grid '
WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') ' Corner2 nxtic do_ver_grid '
WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') ' Corner namtic do_am_grid '
WRITE(22,FMT='(A)') ' Corner2 nphtic do_ph_grid'
WRITE(22, FMT = '(A)') 'showpage'
CLOSE( 22 )
WRITE(6,*)
WRITE(6,*) 'THE OUTPUT FILE IS "TWINPLOT.ps" '
END IF
RETURN
END

C
C  Finds min and max in an array of size NPTS
SUBROUTINE AMINMAX(X,NPTS,NDIM,AMAX,AMIN)
REAL X(NDIM)
AMAX=-1000.0
AMIN=1000.0
DO 1 I=1,NPTS
IF(X(I).GT.AMAX) AMAX=X(I)
IF(X(I).LT.AMIN) AMIN=X(I)
1  CONTINUE
RETURN
END

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Report Documentation Page

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16 Abstract <p>Graphics is one of the important tools in engineering analysis and design. However, plotting routines that generate output on high quality laser printers normally come in graphics packages, which tend to be expensive and system dependent. These factors become important for small computer systems or desktop computers, especially when only some form of a simple plotting routine is sufficient. With the Postscript language becoming popular, there are more and more Postscript laser printers now available. Simple, versatile, low cost plotting routines that can generate output on high quality laser printers, are needed and standard Fortran language plotting routines using output in Postscript language seems logical. The purpose of this report is to explain the use of two simple Fortran plotting routines that generate output in Postscript language.</p>					
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